University of Wyoming
College of Law

WYOMING LAW REVIEW

VOLUME 2 *2002* NUMBER 1

INDEX
1997-2001

CONTENTS

AUTHOR INDEX **208**

SUBJECT INDEX HEADINGS **218**

SUBJECT INDEX **220**

CASE INDEX **248**

AUTHOR INDEX

Vol:Page:Year

Anderson, Katherine S., Conservation Easements: An Essential Tool in the Practitioner's Estate Planning Toolbox 35:183:2000

Anderson, Owen L., Royalty Valuation: Should Overriding Royalty Interests and Nonparticipating Royalty Interests, Whether Payable in Value or in Kind, be Subject to the Same Valuation Standard as Lease Royalty? 35:1:2000

Anderson, Stanley H., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Evolution and Use of the Endangered Species Act 32:487:1997

Anderson, Tori, Wyoming Recidivist Statutes: Leniency for Criminals? 34:161:1999

Aron, C.M. Steve, Defining a Theory of Lawyer Ethics 34:125:1999

Arruda, Karl N., The Rise and Fall of Grazing Reform 32:413:1997

Bell, Griffin, Hon., Frontier Justice Symposium: Integrity in Leadership 1:597:2001

Blumm, Michael C., The Proposed Transfer of BLM Timber Lands to the State of Oregon: Environmental and Economic Questions 32:353:1997

Bowker, Lynn, Protecting Our Children in Custody Cases: The Wyoming Legislature Should Create an Attorney/Guardian Ad Litem Who Represents the Best Interests of the Child and Can Give the Child the Benefit of Limited Confidentiality 34:427:1999

Brand, Lori L., Wyoming's Indecent Liberties Statute—Victim Consent is Now a "Relevant Fact for Jury Deliberation;" Did *Pierson* Put a Bandage on Wyoming's Criminal Code Bullet Wound? 34:187:1999

Brennan, Michael J., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act

and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property 32:509:1997

Broesder, Jason, The Wyoming Registered Limited Liability Partnership 34:139:1999

Burman, John M., Conflicts of Interests in Wyoming 35:79:2000

Calhoun, Frederick S., Frontier Justice Symposium: Westering and the Law 1:603:2001

Chapin, Susan L., If you Build It They Will Come: Concession Reform in the National Parks 3:33:1998

Cheever, Federico, From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act 1:287:2001

Childs, Ryan H., Environmental Audits in Wyoming: A Practitioner's Guide 32:655:1997

Chin, Gabriel J., Heart Mountain Symposium: Citizenship and Exclusion: Wyoming's Anti-Japanese Alien Land Law in Context 1:497:2001

Coleman, Devon O'Connell, Wyoming's Line Item Veto: Allowing the Governor to Legislate? 34:451:1999

Conder, Jason M., Platte County's Cost of Living Adjustment: Is It an Unconstitutional In-Term Adjustment of an Elected Officer's Salary? 35:549:2000

Cottle, Nicole, The Wyoming Registered Limited Liability Partnership 34:139:1999

Courselle, Diane, Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming 1:1:2001

Darin, Thomas F., The Bureau of Land Management's Proposed Surface Management Regulations For Locatable Mineral Operations: Preventing or Allowing Degradation of the Public Lands 35:309:2000

Davis, Jim, Can NEPA and the ESA Work Together? Designations of Critical Habitat for an Endangered Species Must Fulfill National

Environmental Policy Act Requirements 32:677:1997

Davis, John W., Frontier Justice Symposium: The Coming of Law and Order to the Big Horn Basin..... 1:623:2001

DeCock, Kenneth, Balancing the Scales of Justice: How will *Vazquez v. State* Affect Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest in Wyoming?. 1:139:2001

Delicath, David L., Estate Planning Ramifications of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997: Nobody Said Anything About Simplification. 33:697:1998

Donahue, Debra L., Frontier Justice Symposium: Justice for the Earth in the Twenty-first Century 1:373:2001

Earhart, Andrea L., Should a Defendant be Denied the Affirmative Defense of Self-Defense if the Criminal Act was not Intentional? Self-Defense or Defense for Self?..... 1:695:2001

Fairfax, Sally K., Federal Reserved Water Rights Applied to School Trust Lands? 1:34:1999

Feldman, Murry D., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property 32:509:1997

Flynn, Roger, The 1872 Mining Law As An Impediment to Mineral Development on the Public Lands: A 19th Century Law Meets the Realities of Modern Mining..... 34:301:1999

Forry, Deby L., Partnership Taxation & The Limited Liability Company: Check Out the Check-the-Box Entity Classification..... ..... 32:831:1997

Francis, Katina L., Ownership of Coalbed Methane—A Judicial Step Toward Efficient CBM and Coal Development..... 33:469:1998

Gaudio, Arthur R., Wyoming's Residential Rental Property Act—A Critical Review..... 35:455:2000

Gelb, Harvey, Corporate Governance Guidelines—A Delaware Response..... 1:523:2001
Employee Disloyalty, Costs and Remedies 32:891:1997

George, Gay, Fourth Amendment Protection and the Expectation of Privacy in the Home of Another: When is a Guest Really not a Guest? 35:567:2000

Gose, Bob, The Role and Influence of the United States Military in Discovery and Development in Continental Fulfillment 1:647:2001

Hagel, Scott D., Unlimited Liability for Schools or Appropriate Protection for Victims? 1:171:2001

Hand, M. Kristeen, THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production 1:661:2001

Hanft, Jennifer Paige, Attorney for Child Versus Guardian Ad Litem: Wyoming Creates a Hybrid, But is it a Formula for Malpractice? 34:381:1999

Hanson-Stamp, Catherine, Recreational Injuries and Inherent Risks: Wyoming's Recreational Safety Act—An Update 33:249:1998

Harris, Edward W., Visibility: A Critique of the National Program; A Review of the Impacts in Southwest Wyoming 33:3:1998

Harris, Tammy, Employee Handbooks: Leveling the Playing Field 33:351:1998

Hartley, Deana M., The Constitutionality of Punitive Damages in Wyoming: Can We Effectively Eliminate Brow-Raising Verdicts? 34:213:1999

Hayward, Patricia H., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Biological Effectiveness and Economic Impacts of the Endangered Species Act 32:531:1997

Healy, Ryan P., Mitigating Measures and the Definition of Disability Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990—A Case of Judicial Myopia? 35:211:2000

Hedge, Kenneth G., Voluntary-Adopted Affirmative Action Plans: Balancing Minority/Nonminority Interests 33:367:1998

Heinzerling, Lisa, Discounting Our Future 34:39:1999

Heise, Michael, Schoolhouses, Courthouses, and Statehouses: Educational Finance, Constitutional Structure, and the Separation of Powers Doctrine 33:281:1998

Hoopes, Kendal R., Managers and Members of Limited Liability Companies Will Be Held to Corporate Agency and Personal Liability Principles 34:463:1999

Horan, Michael J., The 1992 Reapportionment Law: The Demise of the Multi-Member District System and its Effect Upon the Representation of Women in the Wyoming Legislature 34:407:1999

Horner, Susan Morath, Embryo, Not Fossil: Breathing Life Into the Public Trust in Wildlife 35:23:2000

Jarosh, Robert C., Should a Wrongful Death Action Expire Before the Decedent Does? A Wrong Turn for Wrongful Death. 35:235:2000

Johnson, Wallace J. Hon., Frontier Justice Symposium: Willis Van Devanter—a "Re-examination" 1:403:2001

Jones, Marybeth K., Conservation Easements: An Essential Tool in the Practitioner's Estate Planning Toolbox 35:183:2000

Jost, LaMar F., The Commerce Clause in the New Millennium: Enumeration Still Presupposes Something not Enumerated..... ..... 1:195:2001

Kamenshine, Robert D., Reflections on Coerced Expression..... ..... 34:101:1999

Ketscher, J., The United States Supreme Court Holds that Police Officers May Order Passengers out of a Lawfully Stopped Vehicle without Reasonable Suspicion of Criminal Activity .. 33:715:1998

Kiely, Terrence F., The Houses of Deceits: Science, Forensic Science, and Evidence An Introduction to Forensic Evidence . 35:397:2000

King, James D., The 1992 Reapportionment Law: The Demise of the Multi-Member District System and its Effect Upon the Representation of Women in the Wyoming Legislature34:407:1999

Kite, Marilyn S., Visibility: A Critique of the National Program; A Review of the Impacts in Southwest Wyoming 33:3:1998

Klahn, Sarah, Environmental Audits in Wyoming: A Practitioner's Guide 32:655:1997

Lauer, Theodore E., Burglary in Wyoming 32:721:1997
The Wyoming Criminal Code Revisited: Reflections After Fifteen Years 33:523:1998

Lee, Zachary T., The Automobile Exception: Attempting to Establish a Bright-line Rule Regarding Searches of Passengers' Containers 35:585:2000

Lockwood, Jeffrey A., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Intent and Implementation of the ESA: A Matter of Scale 32:551:1997

Lovvorn, Johnathan, The Proposed Transfer of BLM Timber Lands to the State of Oregon: Environmental and Economic Questions... ..... 32:353:1997

Lynde, Charlene R., The "Official English" Movement and the Demise of Diversity: The Elimination of Federal Judicial and Statutory Minority Language Rights 32:789:1997

Mahaffey, Clay, Extreme and Outrageous Conduct: Wyoming Recognizes Workplace Sexual Misconduct as the Basis for an Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Claim 33:731:1998

Majors, M. Jason, Clarity or Confusion? The Constitutionality of a Nebraska Statute Prohibiting Partial-birth Abortion Procedures.... ..... 1:231:2001

Martin, Robert W. Jr., Practicing Law in the 21st Century: Fundamentals for Avoiding Malpractice Liability 33:191:1998

Martinez, Stacy Casper, Utilizing the Tools: Successfully Implementing the Stalking Statutes 35:521:2000

Mathes, Robert C., The Status of Persons Infected with Asymptomatic HIV Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 After *Bragdon:* Did the Supreme Court Miss an Opportunity to Protect Disabled Americans? 34:237:1999

Matlock, M. Shawn, The Mirage of *Brady* in Wyoming: How Far Will the Wyoming Supreme Court Allow a Prosecutor to Go..... ..... 35:609:2000

McMullin, Lori A., The "Official English" Movement and the Demise of Diversity: The Elimination of Federal Judicial and Statutory Minority Language Rights 32:789:1997

Mercer, Erin, Balancing the Scales of Justice: How Will *Vasquez v. State* Affect Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest in Wyoming? 1:139:2001

Mergen, Andrew C., Surface Tension: The Problem of Federal/Private Split Estate Lands..... 33:419:1998

Miller, R. Clark, Wilderness Areas and Federal Reserved Water Rights: Unlimited Appropriation of Unallocated Water Endorsed by Idaho Court 35:375:2000

Morriss, Andrew P., Miners, Vigilantes & Cattlemen: Overcoming Free Rider Problems in Private Provision of Law 33:581:1998

Muller, Eric L., Heart Mountain Symposium: Apologies or Apologists? Remembering the Japanese American Internment in Wyoming..... ..... 1:473:2001

Nilles, Andrew F., Plant Patent Law: The Federal Circuit Sows the Seed to Allow Agriculture to Grow 35:355:2000

Noonan, Krista L., Implied Warranty of Habitability: It is Time to Bury the Beast Known as Caveat Emptor 33:329:1998

Olheiser, Scott J., Cooperative Ecosystem Management: Can an Ecosystem Approach Succeed in Wyoming? 32:629:1997

Oven, Jeff, A Practitioner's Guide to Statements of Fault and the Medical Diagnosis or Treatment Exception to the Hearsay Rule 33:763:1998

Wyoming's Last Great Range War: The Modern Debate Over the State's Public School Lands 34:75:1999

Peterson, Marcia L., The Supreme Court's Interpretation of RCRA: An Inequitable Result 32:699:1997

Pierson, Al, The Bureau of Land Management: A Half-Century of Challenges and Change 32:345:1997

Powers, Tassma A., Partnership Taxation & The Limited Liability Company: Check Out the Check-the-Box Entity Classification.....

..... 32:831:1997

Preator, Frederick M., Implied Warranty of Habitability: It is Time to Bury the Beast Known as Caveat Emptor..... 33:329:1998

Quast, Sylvia, Frontier Justice Symposium: Public Lands Litigation in the Geography of Hope..... 1:413:2001

Rankin, Emily R., School District Liability Under Title IX: Actual Notice is the Requisite Standard for Teacher-Student Sexual Harassment..... 34:495:1999

Roberts, Phil, Frontier Justice Symposium: Wyoming's Pioneers of Prohibition: The United States Army, the U.S. District Court, and Federal Enforcement of Laws Governing Morality..... 1:633:2001

Ryan, Melissa, A Petty Mail Fraud Case with Serious Implications The Supreme Court Extends the Petty Offense Doctrine to Multiple Party Offenses..... 32:859:1997

Rylander, Jason C., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Conserving Endangered Species on Private Land..... 32:571:1997

Santini, George, The Breaking of a Compromise: An Analysis of Wyoming Worker's Compensation Legislation, 1986-1997 .... 33:489:1998

Saxton, Bradley, How Well Do Jurors Understand Jury Instructions? Real Juries and Real Trials in Wyoming ..... .33:59:1998

Seaton, Jean E., Public Aid to Parochial Schools 34:515:1999

Selig, Joel L., Book Review: ARCHIBALD COX: CONSCIENCE OF A NATION..... 1:263:2001

Sheen, Donna M., Accommodating Disabilities: How Far Must Schools Go in Providing Related Services of a Medical Nature for Students with Disabilities?..... 35:625:2000
Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming..... 1:1:2001

Schiffer, Lois J., Frontier Justice Symposium: Public Lands Litigation in the Geography of Hope..... 1:413:2001

Shogren, Jason F., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property:

Biological Effectiveness of Economic Impacts of the Endangered Species Act 32:531:1997

Shurtleff, Lance E., Confusing Game Plan: The Court Has to Use Every Play in the Book to Keep Prayer out of High School Football 1:723:2001

Smith, Dave, Forced Advertising: Free Speech or Not Even? 33:779:1998

Smith, Kyle R., THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production 1:661:2001

Smith, Rachel Jay, A Guide to Permitting Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Wyoming 35:339:2000

Sodastrom, Elizabeth, Federal Reserved Water Rights Applied to School Trust Lands? 34:1:1999

Sokolove, Jennifer, Federal Reserved Water Rights Applied to School Trust Lands? 34:1:1999

Steel, Michael C., The Vagueness Doctrine: Two-Part Test, or Two Conflicting Tests? 35:255:2000

Sullivan, Michael J., Fifty Years of Rhetoric on the Range: Reframing the Debate on Public Land Management 32:339:1997

Throne, Mary A., Visibility: A Critique of the National Program; A Review of the Impacts in Southwest Wyoming 33:3:1998

Turner, John F., The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Conserving Endangered Species on Private Land 32:571:1997

Vliet, Andrew J. III, The Engle Act and Military Land Withdrawals: A Blueprint for Inter-Agency Cooperation 32:461:1997

Voigt, Chris, Wyoming's Last Great Range War: The Modern Debate Over the State's Public School Lands 34:75:1999

Wadsworth, B. Joseph, Recognition of Federal Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege 32:873:1997

Washburn, Kevin K., Frontier Justice Symposium: Recurring Problems

in Indian Gaming 1:427:2001

Watson, Christopher, The Rise and Fall of Grazing Reform 32:413:1997

Watt, Mark, Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming 1:1:2001

Welle, Elaine A., An Introduction to Revised Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code 1:555:2001

Wilcox, William A., The Engle Act and Military Land Withdrawals: A Blueprint for Inter-Agency Cooperation 32:461:1997

Wyoming Commission on Jury System Improvement, Re-Examining Wyoming's Jury Trial Procedures 1:91:2001

SUBJECT INDEX
HEADINGS

ABORTION 220
ADMINISTRATIVE LAW 220
AFFIRMATIVE ACTION 221
AIR POLLUTION 221
ATTORNEYS 221
APPELLATE ADVOCACY 221
BOOK REVIEW 222
BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS 222
CHILDREN 222
CIVIL RIGHTS 222
CONFLICT OF LAWS 223
CONSTITUTIONAL LAW 223
CONSUMER PROTECTION 225
CONTRACTS 225
CORPORATIONS 225
COURTS 225
CREDITORS' RIGHTS 225
CRIMINAL LAW 226
CRIMINAL PROCEDURE 226
DAMAGES 227
DISCRIMINATION 227
DOMESTIC RELATIONS 228
DUE PROCESS OF LAW 228
EDUCATION 228
EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE 229
ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 229
ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT 231
EQUAL PROTECTION 231
ETHICS 232
EVIDENCE 232
FISH AND GAME 232
FOREST AND FORESTRY 232
FREEDOM OF SPEECH 232
FRONTIER JUSTICE SYMPOSIUM 233
HEALTH AND SAFETY 234
HEART MOUNTAIN SYMPOSIUM 234
INDIAN LAW 234
INTERSTATE COMMERCE 234
JUDGEMENTS 234

JURY INSTRUCTIONS 234
LABOR LAW 235
LAND USE 235
LEGAL HISTORY 236
LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW 237
MEMORIALS 237
MINERAL TAXATION 237
MINES AND MINERALS 238
NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT 238
NATURAL RESOURCES 238
NEGLIGENCE 239
OIL AND GAS 240
PARKS 240
PARTNERSHIPS 240
PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS 240
PUBLIC LANDS 240
PRIVILEGES 241
RANGE RESOURCES 241
REAL ESTATE FINANCE 241
REAL ESTATE AND PROPERTY 241
RECREATION 242
RIGHT TO PRIVACY 242
SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS 242
SEARCHES AND SEIZURES 243
SECURITIES 243
STATE JURISDICTION 243
STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS 244
TAXATION 244
TORTS 244
TRADE REGULATION 244
TRIBUTES 245
TRUSTS AND ESTATES 245
VENDORS AND PURCHASERS 245
WARRANTY 245
WATER LAW 245
WILDLIFE 246
WORKER'S COMPENSATION LAW 246
WRONGFUL DEATH 246
WYOMING CONSTITUTION 246
WYOMING LEGISLATURE 247
WYOMING RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE 247

SUBJECT INDEX

Vol:Page:Year

ABORTION

Clarity or Confusion? The Constitutionality of a Nebraska Statute Prohibiting Partial-birth Abortion Procedures. *Stenberg v. Carhart,* 120 S. Ct. 2597 (2000) 1:231:2001

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

A Guide to Permitting Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Wyoming. Rachel Jay Smith 35:339:2000

Can NEPA and the ESA Work Together? Designations of Critical Habitat for an Endangered Species Must Fulfill National Environmental Policy Act Requirements. *Catron County Board of Commissioners v. United States Fish and Wildlife Service,* 75 F.3d 1429 (10th Cir. 1996)..... 32:677:1997

From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act. Federico Cheever 1:287:2001

Public Aid to Parochial Schools. *Agostini v. Felton,* 521 U.S. 203 (1997) 34:515:1999

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Evolution and Use of the Endangered Species Act. Stanley H. Anderson 32:487:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Intent and Implementation of the ESA: A Matter of Scale. Jeffrey A. Lockwood 32:551:1997

The Engle Act and Military Land Withdrawals: A Blueprint for Inter-Agency Cooperation. William A. Wolcox Jr. & Andrew J. Vliet III..... 32:461:1997

The Supreme Court's Interpretation of RCRA: An Inequitable Result. *KFC Western, Inc., v. Meghrig,* 116 S. Ct. 1251 (1996)..... 32:699:1997

AFFIRMATIVE ACTION

Voluntary-Adopted Affirmative Action Plans: Balancing Minority/ Nonminority Interests. *Taxman v. Board of Educ. of Township of Piscataway,* 91 F.3d 1547 (3rd Cir. 1996), *cert. granted sub nom, Pisataway Township Bd. v. Taxman,* S. Ct. 2506 (1997) 33:367:1998

AIR POLLUTION

Visibility: A Critique of the National Program; A Review of the Impacts in Southwest Wyoming. Marilyn S. Kite, Edward W. Harris & Mary A. Throne 33:3:1998

ATTORNEYS

Attorney for Child Versus Guardian Ad Litem: Wyoming Creates a Hybrid, But Is It a Formula for Malpractice? Jennifer Paige Hanft 34:381:1999

Conflicts of Interests in Wyoming. John M. Burman 35:79:2000

Defining a Theory of Lawyer Ethics. C.M. Steve Aron 34:125:1999

Environmental Audits in Wyoming: A Practitioner's Guide 32:655:1997

Frontier Justice Symposium: Integrity in Leadership. Honorable Griffin Bell 1:597:2001

How Well Do Jurors Understand Jury Instructions? Real Juries and Real Trials in Wyoming. Bradley Saxton ..... .33:59:1998

Practicing Law in the 21st Century: Fundamentals for Avoiding Malpractice Liability. Robert W. Martin Jr. 33:191:1998

Protecting Our Children in Custody Cases: The Wyoming Legislature Should Create an Attorney/Guardian Ad Litem Who Represents the Best Interests of the Child and Can Give the Child the Benefit of Limited Confidentiality 34:427:1999

APPELLATE ADVOCACY

Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming. Diane Courselle, Mark Watt & Donna Sheen 1:1:2001

BOOK REVIEW

Book Review: ARCHIBALD COX: CONSCIENCE OF A NATION. Joel Selig 1:263:2001

BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS

Corporate Governance Guidelines—A Delaware Response. Harvey Gelb 1:523:2001

Employee Disloyalty, Costs and Remedies. Harvey Gelb. 32:891:1997

Managers and Members of Limited Liability Companies Will Be Held to Corporate Agency and Personal Liability Principles. *Water, Waste & Land, Inc. v. Lanham,* 955 P.2d 997 (Colo. 1998)..... ..... 34:463:1999

Partnership Taxation & The Limited Liability Company: Check Out the Check-the-Box Entity Classification 32:831:1997

The Wyoming Registered Limited Liability Partnership 34:139:1999

CHILDREN

Attorney for Child Versus Guardian Ad Litem: Wyoming Creates a Hybrid, But Is It a Formula for Malpractice? Jennifer Paige Hanft 34:381:1999

Protecting Our Children in Custody Cases: The Wyoming Legislature Should Create an Attorney/Guardian Ad Litem Who Represents the Best Interests of the Child and Can Give the Child the Benefit of Limited Confidentiality 34:427:1999

Unlimited Liability for Schools or Appropriate Protection for Victims? *Murrell v. Sch. Dist. No. 1, Denver, Colo.,* 186 F.3d 1283 (10th Cir. 1999)..... 1:171:2001

CIVIL RIGHTS

Accommodating Disabilities: How Far Must Schools Go in Providing Related Services of a Medical Nature for Students with Disabilities? *Cedar Rapids Community Sch. Dist. v. Garret F.,* 526 U.S. 66 (1999) 35:625:2000

Confusing Game Plan: The Court Has to Use Every Play in the Book to Keep Prayer out of High School Football. *Santa Fe Independent School District v. Jane Doe,* 129 S. Ct. 2266 (2000) 1:723:2001

Fourth Amendment Protection and the Expectation of Privacy in the Home of Another: When is a Guest Really not a Guest? *Minnesota v. Carter,* 525 U.S. 83 (1998) 35:567:2000

Voluntary-Adopted Affirmative Action Plans: Balancing Minority/ Nonminority Interests. *Taxman v. Board of Educ. of Township of Piscataway,* 91 F.3d 1547 (3rd Cir. 1996), *cert. granted sub nom, Pisataway Township Bd. v. Taxman,* S. Ct. 2506 (1997) 33:367:1998

CONFLICT OF LAWS

Frontier Justice Symposium: Westering and the Law. Fredrick S. Calhoun..... 1:603:2001

Miners, Vigilantes & Cattlemen: Overcoming Free Rider Problems in Private Provision of Law. Andrew P. Morriss 33:581:1998

CONSTITUTIONAL LAW

A Petty Mail Fraud Case with Serious Implications The Supreme Court Extends the Petty Offense Doctrine to Multiple Party Offenses *Lewis v. United States,* 116 S. Ct. 2163 (1996) 32:859:1997

Balancing the Scales of Justice: How will *Vazquez v. State* Affect Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest in Wyoming? 1:139:2001

Clarity or Confusion? The Constitutionality of a Nebraska Statute Prohibiting Partial-birth Abortion Procedures. *Stenberg v. Carhart,* 120 S. Ct. 2597 (2000) 1:231:2001

Confusing Game Plan: The Court Has to Use Every Play in the Book to Keep Prayer out of High School Football. *Santa Fe Independent School District v. Jane Doe,* 129 S. Ct. 2266 (2000) 1:723:2001

Forced Advertising: Free Speech or Not Even? *Glickman v. Wileman Bros. & Elliott, Inc.,* 117 S. Ct. 2130 (1997)..... ..... 33:779:1998

Fourth Amendment Protection and the Expectation of Privacy in the Home of Another: When is a Guest Really not a Guest? *Minnesota v. Carter,* 525 U.S. 83 (1998) 35:567:2000

Mitigating Measures and the Definition of Disability Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990-A Case of Judicial Myopia? *Sutton v. United Air Lines,* 119 S. Ct. 2139 (1999) 35:211:2000

Platte County's Cost of Living Adjustment: Is It an Unconstitutional In-Term Adjustment of an Elected Officer's Salary? *Board of County Commissioners of the County of Platte v. Yeadon,* 971 P.2d 129 (Wyo. 1998) 35:549:2000

Reflections on Coerced Expression. Robert D. Kamenshine 34:101:1999

Schoolhouses, Courthouses, and Statehouses: Educational Finance, Constitutional Structure, and the Separation of Powers Doctrine. Michael Heise 33:281:1998

School District Liability Under Title IX: Actual Notice is the Requisite Standard for Teacher-Student Sexual Harassment. *Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District,* 118 S. Ct. 1989 (1998) 34:495:1999

The Automobile Exception: Attempting to Establish a Bright-line Rule Regarding Searches of Passengers' Containers. *Wyoming v. Houghton,* 526 U.S. 295 (1999) 35:585:2000

The Commerce Clause in the New Millennium: Enumeration Still Presupposes Something Not Enumerated. *United States v. Morrison,* 120 S. Ct. 1740 (2000) 1:195:2001

The "Official English" Movement and the Demise of Diversity: The Elimination of Federal Judicial and Statutory Minority Language Rights 32:789:1997

The Vagueness Doctrine: Two-Part Test, or Two Conflicting Tests? *City of Chicago v. Morales,* 119 S. Ct. 1849 (1999) .. 35:255:2000

The United States Supreme Court holds that police officers may order passengers out of a lawfully stopped vehicle without reasonable suspicion of criminal activity. *Maryland v. Wilson,* 117 S. Ct. 882 (1997) 33:715:1998

CONSUMER PROTECTION

An Introduction to Revised Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code. Elaine A. Welle 1:555:2001

Discounting Our Future. Lisa Heinzerling..... 34:39:1999

Implied Warranty of Habitability: It is Time to Bury the Beast Known as Caveat Emptor 33:329:1998

CONTRACTS

Employee Handbooks: Leveling the Playing Field? *Brodie v. General Chem. Corp.*, 934 P.2d 1263 (Wyo. 1997)..... ..... 33:351:1998

Implied Warranty of Habitability: It is Time to Bury the Beast Known as Caveat Emptor 33:329:1998

CORPORATIONS

Corporate Governance Guidelines—A Delaware Response. Harvey Gelb 1:523:2001

Managers and Members of Limited Liability Companies Will Be Held to Corporate Agency and Personal Liability Principles. *Water, Waste & Land, Inc. v. Lanham*, 955 P.2d 997 (Colo. 1998)..... ..... 34:463:1999

Partnership Taxation & The Limited Liability Company: Check Out the Check-the-Box Entity Classification 32:831:1997

The Wyoming Registered Limited Liability Partnership..... 34:139:1999

COURTS

Schoolhouses, Courthouses, and Statehouses: Educational Finance, Constitutional Structure, and the Separation of Powers Doctrine Michael Heise 33:281:1998

CREDITORS' RIGHTS

An Introduction to Revised Article 9 of the Uniform Commercial Code. Elaine A. Welle 1:555:2001

CRIMINAL LAW

A Petty Mail Fraud Case with Serious Implications The Supreme Court Extends the Petty Offense Doctrine to Multiple Party Offenses *Lewis v. United States,* 116 S. Ct. 2163 (1996) 32:859:1997

Burglary in Wyoming. Theodore E. Lauer 32:721:1997

Should a Defendant be Denied the Affirmative Defense of Self-Defense if the Criminal Act was not Intentional? Self-Defense or Defense for Self? *Duran v. State,* 990 P.2d 1005 (Wyo. 1999) 1:695:2001

Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming. Diane Courselle, Mark Watt & Donna Sheen 1:1:2001

The Mirage of *Brady* in Wyoming: How Far Will the Wyoming Supreme Court Allow a Prosecutor to Go? *Beintema v. State,* 969 P.2d 1124 (Wyo. 1998)..... 35:609:2000

The United States Supreme Court Holds that Police Officers May Order Passengers out of a Lawfully Stopped Vehicle without Reasonable Suspicion of Criminal Activity. *Maryland v. Wilson,* 117 S. Ct. 882 (1997)..... 33:715:1998

The Vagueness Doctrine: Two-Part Test, or Two Conflicting Tests? *City of Chicago v. Morales,* 119 S. Ct. 1849 (1999).. 35:255:2000

The Wyoming Criminal Code Revisited: Reflections After Fifteen Years. Theodore E. Lauer..... 33:523:1998

Utilizing the Tools: Successfully Implementing the Stalking Statutes 35:521:2000

Wyoming's Indecent Liberties Statute—Victim Consent is Now a "Relevant Fact for Jury Deliberation;" Did *Pierson* Put a Bandage on Wyoming's Criminal Code Bullet Wound? *Pierson v. State,* 956 P.2d 1119 (Wyo. 1998) 34:187:1999

Wyoming Recidivist Statutes: Leniency for Criminals? *Brisson v. State,* 955 P.2d 888 (Wyo. 1998) 34:161:1999

CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Burglary in Wyoming. Theodore E. Lauer 32:721:1997

Should a Defendant be Denied the Affirmative Defense of Self-Defense if the Criminal Act was not Intentional? Self-Defense or Defense for Self? *Duran v. State,* 990 P.2d 1005 (Wyo. 1999) 1:695:2001

Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming. Diane Courselle, Mark Watt & Donna Sheen 1:1:2001

The Mirage of *Brady* in Wyoming: How Far Will the Wyoming Supreme Court Allow a Prosecutor to Go? *Beintema v. State,* 969 P.2d 1124 (Wyo. 1998)..... 35:609:2000

The United States Supreme Court Holds that Police Officers May Order Passengers out of a Lawfully Stopped Vehicle without Reasonable Suspicion of Criminal Activity. *Maryland v. Wilson,* 117 S. Ct. 882 (1997) 33:715:1998

The Wyoming Criminal Code Revisited: Reflections After Fifteen Years. Theodore E. Lauer 33:523:1998

Utilizing the Tools: Successfully Implementing the Stalking Statutes 35:521:2000

Wyoming Commission on Jury System Improvement, Re-Examining Wyoming's Jury Trial Procedures..... 1:91:2001

DAMAGES

The Constitutionality of Punitive Damages in Wyoming: Can We Effectively Eliminate Brow-Raising Verdicts? *Farmers Insurance v. Shirley,* 958 P.2d 1040 (Wyo. 1998) 34:213:1999

DISCRIMINATION

Accommodating Disabilities: How Far Must Schools Go in Providing Related Services of a Medical Nature for Students with Disabilities? *Cedar Rapids Community Sch. Dist. v. Garret F.,* 526 U.S. 66 (1999) 35:625:2000

Mitigating Measures and the Definition of Disability Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990—A Case of Judicial Myopia? *Sutton v. United Air Lines,* 119 S. Ct. 2139 (1999)..... 35:211:2000

School District Liability Under Title IX: Actual Notice is the Requisite Standard for Teacher-Student Sexual Harassment. *Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District,* 118 S. Ct. 1989 (1998)... ..... 34:495:1999

The Status of Persons Infected with Asymptomatic HIV Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 After *Bragdon:* Did the Supreme Court Miss an Opportunity to Protect Disabled Americans? *Bragdon v. Abbott,* 118 S. Ct. 1196 (1998)..... ..... 34:237:1999

Voluntary-Adopted Affirmative Action Plans: Balancing Minority/ Nonminority Interests. *Taxman v. Board of Educ. of Township of Piscataway,* 91 F.3d 1547 (3rd Cir. 1996), *cert. granted sub nom, Pisataway Township Bd. v. Taxman,* S. Ct. 2506 (1997) 33:367:1998

DOMESTIC RELATIONS

Attorney for Child Versus Guardian Ad Litem: Wyoming Creates a Hybrid, But Is It a Formula for Malpractice? Jennifer Paige Hanft..... 34:381:1999

Protecting Our Children in Custody Cases: The Wyoming Legislature Should Create an Attorney/Guardian Ad Litem Who Represents the Best Interests of the Child and Can Give the Child the Benefit of Limited Confidentiality 34:427:1999

DUE PROCESS OF LAW

Should a Defendant be Denied the Affirmative Defense of Self-Defense if the Criminal Act was not Intentional? Self-Defense or Defense for Self? *Duran v. State,* 990 P.2d 1005 (Wyo. 1999) 1:695:2001

Suspects, Defendants, and Offenders with Mental Retardation in Wyoming. Diane Courselle, Mark Watt & Donna Sheen 1:1:2001

EDUCATION

School District Liability Under Title IX: Actual Notice is the Requisite Standard for Teacher-Student Sexual Harassment. *Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District,* 118 S. Ct. 1989 (1998)... ..... 34:495:1999

EMPLOYER AND EMPLOYEE

Employee Disloyalty, Costs and Remedies. Harvey Gelb. 32:891:1997

Employee Handbooks: Leveling the Playing Field? *Brodie v. General Chem. Corp.*, 934 P.2d 1263 (Wyo. 1997)... 33:351:1998

Extreme and Outrageous Conduct: Wyoming Recognizes Workplace Sexual Misconduct as the Basis for an Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Claim. *Kanzler v. Renner,* 937 P.2d 1337 (Wyo. 1997) 33:731:1998

Managers and Members of Limited Liability Companies Will Be Held to Corporate Agency and Personal Liability Principles. *Water, Waste & Land, Inc. v. Lanham,* 955 P.2d 997 (Colo. 1998)..... ..... 34:463:1999

The Breaking of a Compromise: An Analysis of Wyoming Worker's Compensation Legislation, 1986-1997. George Santini..... ..... 33:489:1998

ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Can NEPA and the ESA Work Together? Designations of Critical Habitat for an Endangered Species Must Fulfill National Environmental Policy Act Requirements. *Catron County Board of Commissioners v. United States Fish and Wildlife Service,* 75 F.3d 1429 (10th Cir. 1996)..... 32:677:1997

Cooperative Ecosystem Management: Can an Ecosystem Approach Succeed in Wyoming? 32:629:1997

Discounting Our Future. Lisa Heinzerling..... 34:39:1999

Environmental Audits in Wyoming: A Practitioner's Guide..... ..... 32:655:1997

From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act. Federico Cheever..... 1:287:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Justice for the Earth in the Twenty-first Century. Debra L. Donahue 1:373:2001

If you Build It They Will Come: Concession Reform in the

National Parks 33:33:1998

Ownership of Coalbed Methane-A Judicial Step Toward Efficient CBM and Coal Development. *Southern Ute Tribe v. Amoco Production Company,* 119 F.3d 816 (10th Cir. 1997) 33:469:1998

Plant Patent Law: The Federal Circuit Sows the Seed to Allow Agriculture to Grow 35:355:2000

THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production 1:661:2001

The 1872 Mining Law As An Impediment to Mineral Development on the Public Lands: A 19th Century Law Meets the Realities of Modern Mining. Roger Flynn 34:301:1999

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Biological Effectiveness and Economic Impacts of the Endangered Species Act. Jason F. Shogren & Patricia H. Hayward 32:531:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property. Murray D. Feldman & Michael J. Brennan 32:509:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Evolution and Use of the Endangered Species Act. Stanley H. Anderson 32:487:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Intent and Implementation of the ESA: A Matter of Scale. Jeffrey A. Lockwood 32:551:1997

The Proposed Transfer of BLM Timber Lands to the State of Oregon: Environmental and Economic Questions. Michael C. Blumm & Jonathan Lovvorn 32:353:1997

The Rise and Fall of Grazing Reform. Karl N. Arruda & Chistopher Watson 32:413:1997

Visibility: A Critique of the National Program; A Review of the Impacts in Southwest Wyoming. Marilyn S. Kite, Edward W. Harris & Mary A. Throne 33:3:1998

ENDANGERED SPECIES ACT

Can NEPA and the ESA Work Together? Designations of Critical Habitat for an Endangered Species Must Fulfill National Environmental Policy Act Requirements. *Catron County Board of Commissioners v. United States Fish and Wildlife Service,* 75 F.3d 1429 (10th Cir. 1996)..... 32:677:1997

From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act. Federico Cheever..... 1:287:2001

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Biological Effectiveness and Economic Impacts of the Endangered Species Act. Jason F. Shogren & Patricia H. Hayward..... 32:531:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Conserving Endangered Species on Private Land. John F. Turner & Jason C. Rylander..... 32:571:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property. Murray D. Feldman & Michael J. Brennan..... 32:509:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Evolution and Use of the Endangered Species Act. Stanley H. Anderson 32:487:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Intent and Implementation of the ESA: A Matter of Scale. Jeffrey A. Lockwood 32:551:1997

EQUAL PROTECTION

Mitigating Measures and the Definition of Disability Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990-A Case of Judicial Myopia? *Sutton v. United Air Lines,* 119 S. Ct. 2139 (1999)..... 35:211:2000

The Status of Persons Infected with Asymptomatic HIV Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 After *Bragdon*: Did the Supreme Court Miss an Opportunity to Protect Disabled Americans? *Bragdon v. Abbott,* 118 S. Ct. 1196 (1998) 34:237:1999

ETHICS

Conflicts of Interests in Wyoming. John M. Burman..... 35:79:2000

Defining a Theory of Lawyer Ethics. C.M. Steve Aron..... 34:125:1999

Practicing Law in the 21st Century: Fundamentals for Avoiding Malpractice Liability. Robert W. Martin, Jr. 33:191:1998

Recognition of Federal Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege. *Jaffe v. Redmond,* 116 S. Ct. 1923 (1996) 32:873:1997

EVIDENCE

A Practitioner's Guide Statements to Fault and the Medical Diagnosis or Treatment Exception to the Hearsay Rule. *Blake v. State,* 933 P.2d 474 (Wyo. 1997) 33:763:1998

Recognition of Federal Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege. *Jaffe v. Redmond,* 116 S. Ct. 1923 (1996) 32:873:1997

The Houses of Deceits: Science, Forensic Science, and Evidence An Introduction to Forensic Evidence. Terrence F. Kiely..... ..... 35:397:2000

FISH AND GAME

From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act. Federico Cheever 1:287:2001

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property. Murray D. Feldman & Michael J Brennan..... 32:509:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: The Evolution and Use of the Endangered Species Act. Stanley H. Anderson..... ..... 32:487:1997

FOREST AND FORESTRY

If you Build It They Will Come: Concession Reform in the National Parks..... 33:33:1998

The Proposed Transfer of BLM Timber Lands to the State of Oregon: Environmental and Economic Questions. Michael C. Blumm & Jonathan Lorrorn 32:353:1997

FREEDOM OF SPEECH

Forced Advertising: Free Speech or Not Even? *Glickman v. Wileman Bros. & Elliott, Inc.*, 117 S. Ct. 2130 (1997)..... 33:779:1998

Reflections on Coerced Expression. Robert D. Kamenshine..... ..... 34:101:1999

The "Official English" Movement and the Demise of Diversity: The Elimination of Federal Judicial and Statutory Minority Language Rights..... 32:789:1997

FRONTIER JUSTICE SYMPOSIUM

Frontier Justice Symposium: Integrity in Leadership. Honorable Griffin Bell..... 1:597:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Justice for the Earth in the Twenty-first Century. Debra L. Donahue 1:373:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Public Lands Litigation in the Geography of Hope. Lois J. Schiffer & Sylvia Quest . 1:413:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Recurring Problems in Indian Gaming. Kevin K. Washburn 1:427:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: The Coming of Law and Order to the Big Horn Basin. John W. Davis 1:623:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Westering and the Law. Frederick C. Calhoun..... 1:603:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Willis Van Devanter—a "Re-examination." Hon. Wallace H. Johnson 1:403:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Wyoming's Pioneers of Prohibition: The United States Army, the U.S. District Court, and Federal Enforcement of Laws Governing Morality. Phil Roberts..... ..... 1:633:2001

HEALTH AND SAFETY

Discounting Our Future. Lisa Heinzerling 34:39:1999

Recreational Injuries and Inherent Risks: Wyoming's Recreational Safety Act-An Update. Catherine Hansen-Stamp 33:249:1998

The Status of Persons Infected with Asymptomatic HIV Under the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 After *Bragdon*: Did the Supreme Court Miss an Opportunity to Protect Disabled Americans? *Bragdon v. Abbott,* 118 S. Ct. 1196 (1998) 34:237:1999

HEART MOUNTAIN SYMPOSIUM

Heart Mountain Symposium: Apologies or Apologists? Remembering the Japanese American Internment in Wyoming. Eric L. Muller 1:473:2001

Heart Mountain Symposium: Citizenship and Exclusion: Wyoming's Anti-Japanese Alien Land Law in Context. Gabriel J. Chin..... ..... 1:497:2001

INDIAN LAW

Frontier Justice Symposium: Recurring Problems in Indian Gaming. Kevin K. Washburn 1:427:2001

INTERSTATE COMMERCE

The Commerce Clause in the New Millennium: Enumeration Still Presupposes Something Not Enumerated. *United States v. Morrison,* 120 S. Ct. 1740 (2000) 1:195:2001

JUDGEMENTS

The Constitutionality of Punitive Damages in Wyoming: Can We Effectively Eliminate Brow-Raising Verdicts? *Farmers Insurance v. Shirley,* 958 P.2d 1040 (Wyo. 1998) 34:213:1999

JURY INSTRUCTIONS

How Well Do Jurors Understand Jury Instructions? Real Juries and Real Trials in Wyoming. Bradley Saxton 33:59:1998

Wyoming Commission on Jury System Improvement, Re-Examining Wyoming's Jury Trial Procedures 1:91:2001

LABOR LAW

Employee Disloyalty, Costs and Remedies. Harvey Gelb. 32:891:1997

LAND USE

A Guide to Permitting Confined Animal Feeding Operations in Wyoming. Rachel Jay Smith 35:339:2000

Cooperative Ecosystem Management: Can an Ecosystem Approach Succeed in Wyoming? 32:629:1997

Fifty Years of Rhetoric on the Range: Reframing the Debate on Public Land Management. Michael J. Sullivan 32:339:1997

From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act. Federico Cheever 1:287:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Justice for the Earth in the Twenty-first Century 1:373:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: The Coming of Law and Order to the Big Horn Basin. John W. Davis 1:623:2001

Miners, Vigilantes & Cattlemen: Overcoming Free Rider Problems in Private Provision of Law. Andrew P. Morriss 33:581:1998

Plant Patent Law: The Federal Circuit Sows the Seed to Allow Agriculture to Grow 35:355:2000

Ownership of Coalbed Methane—A Judicial Step Toward Efficient CBM and Coal Development. *Southern Ute Tribe v. Amoco Production Company,* 119 F.3d 816 (10th Cir. 1997) 33:469:1998

The Bureau of Land Management: A Half-Century of Challenges and Change. Al Pierson 32:345:1997

The Bureau of Land Management's Proposed Surface Management Regulations For Locatable Mineral Operations: Preventing or Allowing Degradation of the Public Lands. Thomas F. Darin..... ..... 35:309:2000

The 1872 Mining Law As An Impediment to Mineral Development on the Public Lands: A 19th Century Law Meets the Realities of Modern Mining. Roger Flynn 34:301:1999

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Biological Effectiveness and Economic Impacts of the Endangered Species Act. Jason F. Shogren & Patricia H. Hayward 32:531:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Conserving Endangered Species on Private Land. John F. Turner & Jason C. Rylander 32:571:1997

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property. Murray D. Feldman & Michael J. Brennan 32:509:1997

The Proposed Transfer of BLM Timber Lands to the State of Oregon: Environmental and Economic Questions. Michael C. Blumm & Jonathan Lovvorn 32:353:1997

The Rise and Fall of Grazing Reform. Karl N. Arruda & Christopher Watson 32:413:1997

LEGAL HISTORY

Frontier Justice Symposium: The Coming of Law and Order to the Big Horn Basin. John W. Davis 1:623:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Westering and the Law. Frederick S. Calhoun 1:603:2001

Frontier Justice Symposium: Wyoming's Pioneers of Prohibition: The United States Army, the U.S. District Court, and Federal Enforcement of Laws Governing Morality. Phil Roberts 1:633:2001

Heart Mountain Symposium: Apologies or Apologists? Remembering the Japanese American Internment in Wyoming. Eric L. Muller 1:473:2001

Heart Mountain Symposium: Citizenship and Exclusion: Wyoming's Anti-Japanese Alien Land Law in Context. Gabriel J. Chin 1:497:2001

The "Official English" Movement and the Demise of Diversity: The Elimination of Federal Judicial and Statutory Minority Language Rights..... 32:789:1997

The Role and Influence of the United States Military in Discovery and Development in Continental Fulfillment. Bob Gose..... 1:647:2001

LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW

Frontier Justice Symposium: The Coming of Law and Order to the Big Horn Basin. John W. Davis..... 1:623:2001

Platte County's Cost of Living Adjustment: Is It an Unconstitutional In-Term Adjustment of an Elected Officer's Salary? *Board of County Commissioners of the County of Platte v. Yeadon,* 971 P.2d 129 (Wyo. 1998)..... 35:549:2000

The 1992 Reapportionment Law: The Demise of the Multi-Member District System and its Effect Upon the Representation of Women in the Wyoming Legislature. Michael J. Horan & James D. King..... 34:407:1999

Wyoming's Line Item Veto: Allowing the Governor to Legislate? *Management Council of the Wyoming Legislature v. Geringer,* 953 P.2d 839 (Wyo. 1998)..... 34:451:1999

MEMORIALS

E. George Rudolph – Michael J. Sullivan.....33:1998

Justice C. Stuart Brown – Anthony T. Wendtland.....33:1998

Justice G. Joseph Cardine – Peter C. Maxfield.....33:1998

Justice John J. Rooney – William D. Bagley.....35:2000

Justice Robert R. Rose – Gerry Spence.....33:1998

MINERAL TAXATION

The Bureau of Land Management's Proposed Surface Management Regulations For Locatable Mineral Operations: Preventing or Allowing Degradation of the Public Lands. Thomas F. Darwin.... ..... 35:309:2000

MINES AND MINERALS

Miners, Vigilantes & Cattlemen: Overcoming Free Rider Problems in the Private Provision of Law. Andrew P. Morriss 33:581:1998

Ownership of Coalbed Methane—A Judicial Step Toward Efficient CBM and Coal Development. *Southern Ute Tribe v. Amoco Production Company,* 119 F.3d 816 (10th Cir. 1997) 33:469:1998

Royalty Valuation: Should Overriding Royalty Interests and Nonparticipating Royalty Interests, Whether Payable in Value or in Kind, be Subject to the Same Valuation Standard as Lease Royalty? Owen L. Anderson..... 35:1:2000

THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production 1:661:2001

The Bureau of Land Management's Proposed Surface Management Regulations For Locatable Mineral Operations: Preventing or Allowing Degradation of the Public Lands. Thomas F. Darwin.... ..... 35:309:2000

The 1872 Mining Law As An Impediment to Mineral Development on the Public Lands: A 19th Century Law Meets the Realities of Modern Mining. Roger Flynn..... 34:301:1999

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY ACT

Can NEPA and the ESA Work Together? Designations of Critical Habitat for an Endangered Species Must Fulfill National Environmental Policy Act Requirements. *Catron County Board of Commissioners v. United States Fish and Wildlife Service,* 75 F.3d 1429 (10th Cir. 1996) 32:677:1997

NATURAL RESOURCES

Cooperative Ecosystem Management: Can an Ecosystem Approach Succeed in Wyoming? Scott J. Olheiser..... 32:629:1997

Fifty Years of Rhetoric on the Range: Reframing the Debate on Public Land Management. Michael J. Sullivan 32:339:1997

Frontier Justice Symposium: Justice for the Earth in the Twenty-first Century. Debra L. Donahue 1:373:2001

If you Build It They Will Come: Concession Reform in the National Parks 33:33:1998

Royalty Valuation: Should Overriding Royalty Interests and Nonparticipating Royalty Interests, Whether Payable in Value or in Kind, be Subject to the Same Valuation Standard as Lease Royalty? Owen L. Anderson 35:1:2000

Wilderness Areas and Federal Reserved Water Rights: Unlimited Appropriation of Unallocated Water Endorsed by Idaho Court. *Potlatch Corp. v. United States* (*In re* SRBA) No. 39576, 1999 WL 778325 (Idaho 1999) 35:375:2000

THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production 1:661:2001

The Bureau of Land Management: A Half-Century of Challenges and Change. Al Pierson 32:345:1997

The Bureau of Land Management's Proposed Surface Management Regulations For Locatable Mineral Operations: Preventing or Allowing Degradation of the Public Lands. Thomas F. Darwin 35:309:2000

The Proposed Transfer of BLM Timber Lands to the State of Oregon: Environmental and Economic Questions. Michael C. Blumm & Jonathan Lovvorn 32:353:1997

NEGLIGENCE

Managers and Members of Limited Liability Companies Will Be Held to Corporate Agency and Personal Liability Principles. *Water, Waste & Land, Inc. v. Lanham,* 955 P.2d 997 (Colo. 1998) 34:463:1999

Recreational Injuries and Inherent Risks: Wyoming's Recreational Safety Act-An Update. Catherine Hansen-Stamp 33:249:1998

Should a Wrongful Death Action Expire Before the Decedent Does? A Wrong Turn for Wrongful Death. *Edwards v. Fogarty,* 962 P.2d 879 (Wyo. 1998) 35:235:2000

The Constitutionality of Punitive Damages in Wyoming: Can We Effectively Eliminate Brow-Raising Verdicts? *Farmers*

Insurance v. Shirley, 958 P.2d 1040 (Wyo. 1998) 34:213:1999

OIL AND GAS

Ownership of Coalbed Methane—A Judicial Step Toward Efficient CBM and Coal Development. *Southern Ute Tribe v. Amoco Production Company,* 119 F.3d 816 (10th Cir. 1997) 33:469:1998

Royalty Valuation: Should Overriding Royalty Interests and Nonparticipating Royalty Interests, Whether Payable in Value or in Kind, be Subject to the Same Valuation Standard as Lease Royalty? Owen L. Anderson..... 35:1:2000

THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production 1:661:2001

The Bureau of Land Management's Proposed Surface Management Regulations For Locatable Mineral Operations: Preventing or Allowing Degradation of the Public Lands. Thomas F. Darwin.... ..... 35:309:2000

PARKS

If You Build It They Will Come: Concession Reform in the National Parks. 33:33:1998

PARTNERSHIPS

Partnership Taxation & The Limited Liability Company: Check Out the Check-the-Box Entity Classification 32:831:1997

The Wyoming Registered Limited Liability Partnership 34:139:1999

PHYSICIANS AND SURGEONS

Recognition of Federal Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege. *Jaffe v. Redmond,* 116 S. Ct. 1923 (1996) 32:873:1997

PUBLIC LANDS

Federal Reserved Water Rights Applied to School Trust Lands? Elizabeth Sodastrom, Jennifer Sokolove & Sally K. Fairfax . 34:1:1999

Frontier Justice Symposium: Public Lands Litigation in the

Geography of Hope. Lois J. Schiffer & Sylvia Quast . 1:413:2001

The 1872 Mining Law As An Impediment to Mineral Development on the Public Lands: A 19th Century Law Meets the Realities of Modern Mining. Roger Flynn 34:301:1999

The Rise and Fall of Grazing Reform. Karl N. Arruda & Christopher Watson 32:413:1997

PRIVILEGES

Recognition of Federal Psychotherapist-Patient Privilege. *Jaffe v. Redmond,* 116 S. Ct. 1923 (1996) 32:873:1997

RANGE RESOURCES

Fifty Years of Rhetoric on the Range: Reframing the Debate on Public Land Management. Michael J. Sullivan 32:339:1997

Ownership of Coalbed Methane—A Judicial Step Toward Efficient CBM and Coal Development. *Southern Ute Tribe v. Amoco Production Company,* 119 F.3d 816 (10th Cir. 1997) 33:469:1998

THE DELUGE: Potential Solutions to Emerging Conflicts Regarding On-Lease and Off-Lease Surface Damage Caused by Coal Bed Methane Production..... 1:661:2001

REAL ESTATE FINANCE

Estate Planning Ramifications of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997: Nobody Said Anything About Simplification..... 33:697:1998

Wyoming's Residential Rental Property Act—A Critical Review Arthur R. Gaudio..... 35:455:2000

REAL ESTATE AND PROPERTY

Conservation Easements: An Essential Tool in the Practitioner's Estate Planning Toolbox 35:183:2000

Estate Planning Ramifications of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997: Nobody Said Anything About Simplification..... 33:697:1998

Surface Tension: The Problem of Federal/Private Split Estate Lands Andrew C. Mergen 33:419:1998

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Judicial Application of the Endangered Species Act and the Implications for Takings of Protected Species and Private Property. Murray D. Feldman & Michael J. Brennan..... 32:509:1997

Wyoming's Residential Rental Property Act—A Critical Review Arthur R. Gaudio..... 35:455:2000

RECREATION

Recreational Injuries and Inherent Risks: Wyoming's Recreational Safety Act—An Update. Catherine Hansen-Stamp... 33:249:1998

RIGHT TO PRIVACY

Balancing the Scales of Justice: How Will *Vazquez v. State* Affect Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest in Wyoming? 1:139:2001

Fourth Amendment Protection and the Expectation of Privacy in the Home of Another: When is a Guest Really not a Guest? *Minnesota v. Carter,* 525 U.S. 295 83 (1998) 35:567:2000

The Automobile Exception: Attempting to Establish a Bright-line Rule Regarding Searches of Passengers' Containers. *Wyoming v. Houghton,* 526 U.S. 295 (1999)..... 35:585:2000

The United States Supreme Court holds that police officers may order passengers out of a lawfully stopped vehicle without reasonable suspicion of criminal activity. *Maryland v. Wilson,* 117 S. Ct. 882 (1997)..... 33:715:1998

SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL DISTRICTS

Accommodating Disabilities: How Far Must Schools Go in Providing Related Services of a Medical Nature for Students with Disabilities? *Cedar Rapids Community Sch. Dist. v. Garret F.,* 526 U.S. 66 (1999) 35:625:2000

Federal Reserved Water Rights Applied to School Trust Lands? Elizabeth Sidastrom, Jennifer Sokolove & Sally K. Fairfax .. 34:1:1999

Public Aid to Parochial Schools. *Agostini v. Felton,* 521 U.S. 203 (1997) 34:515:1999

Reflections on Coerced Expression. Robert D. Kamenshine.....

..... 34:101:1999

School District Liability Under Title IX: Actual Notice is the Requisite Standard for Teacher-Student Sexual Harassment. *Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District,* 118 S. Ct. 1989 (1998)... ..... 34:495:1999

Schoolhouses, Courthouses, and Statehouses: Educational Finance, Constitutional Structure, and the Separation of Powers Doctrine Michael Heise..... 33:281:1998

Unlimited Liability for Schools or Appropriate Protection for Victims? *Murrell v. Sch. Dist. No. 1, Denver, Colo.,* 186 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 1999)..... 1:171:2001

SEARCH AND SEIZURE

Balancing the Scales of Justice: How will *Vazquez v. State* Affect Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest in Wyoming? 1:139:2001

Fourth Amendment Protection and the Expectation of Privacy in the Home of Another: When is a Guest Really not a Guest? *Minnesota v. Carter,* 525 U.S. 83 (1998) 35:567:2000

The Automobile Exception: Attempting to Establish a Bright-line Rule Regarding Searches of Passengers' Containers. *Wyoming v. Houghton,* 526 U.S. 295 (1999) 35:585:2000

The United States Supreme Court Holds that Police Officers May Order Passengers out of a Lawfully Stopped Vehicle without Reasonable Suspicion of Criminal Activity. *Maryland v. Wilson,* 117 S. Ct. 882 (1997) 33:715:1998

SECURITIES

Corporate Governance Guidelines—A Delaware Response. Harvey Gelb 1:523:2001

STATE JURISDICTION

Environmental Audits in Wyoming: A Practitioner's Guide. Ryan H. Childs & Sarah Klahn 32:655:1997

STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS

Should a Wrongful Death Action Expire Before the Decedent Does? A Wrong Turn for Wrongful Death. *Edwards v. Fogarty*, 962 P.2d 879 (Wyo. 1998) 35:235:2000

TAXATION

Estate Planning Ramifications of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997: Nobody Said Anything About Simplification..... 33:697:1998

TORTS

Extreme and Outrageous Conduct: Wyoming Recognizes Workplace Sexual Misconduct as the Basis for an Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress Claim. *Kanzler v. Renner*, 937 P.2d 1337 (Wyo. 1997)..... 33:731:1998

Managers and Members of Limited Liability Companies Will Be Held to Corporate Agency and Personal Liability Principles. *Water, Waste & Land, Inc. v. Lanham*, 955 P.2d 997 (Colo. 1998)..... ..... 34:463:1999

Recreational Injuries and Inherent Risks: Wyoming's Recreational Safety Act-An Update. Catherine Hansen-Stamp 33:249:1998

Should a Wrongful Death Action Expire Before the Decedent Does? A Wrong Turn for Wrongful Death. *Edwards v. Fogarty*, 962 P.2d 879 (Wyo. 1998) 35:235:2000

The Constitutionality of Punitive Damages in Wyoming: Can We Effectively Eliminate Brow-Raising Verdicts? *Farmers Insurance v. Shirley*, 958 P.2d 1040 (Wyo. 1998)..... 34:213:1999

Unlimited Liability for Schools or Appropriate Protection for Victims? *Murrell v. Sch. Dist. No. 1, Denver, Colo.*, 186 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 1999)..... 1:171:2001

TRADE REGULATION

Corporate Governance Guidelines—A Delaware Response. Harvey Gelb 1:523:2001

TRIBUTES

Gerald M. Gallivan – William A. Taylor 34:1999

Judge James E. Barrett – Stanley K. Hath 33:1998

Mary Frances "Rickey" Blackstone – Peter C. Maxfield 35:2000

Mary Frances "Rickey" Blackstone – Dee Pridgen 35:2000

Peter C. Maxfield – Harvey Gelb 34:1999

TRUSTS AND ESTATES

Conservation Easements: An Essential Tool in the Practitioner's Estate Planning Toolbox 35:183:2000

Estate Planning Ramifications of the Taxpayer Relief Act of 1997: Nobody Said Anything About Simplification 33:697:1998

Surface Tension: The Problem of Federal/Private Split Estate Lands Andrew C. Mergen 33:419:1998

VENDORS AND PURCHASERS

Implied Warranty of Habitability: It is Time to Bury the Beast Known as Caveat Emptor 33:329:1998

WARRANTY

Implied Warranty of Habitability: It is Time to Bury the Beast Known as Caveat Emptor 33:329:1998

WATER LAW

Federal Reserved Water Rights Applied to School Trust Lands? Elizabeth Sodastrom, Jennifer Sokolove & Sally K. Fairfax.. 34:1:1999

Frontier Justice Symposium: Justice for the Earth in the Twenty-first Century. Debra L. Donahue 1:373:2001

Wilderness Areas and Federal Reserved Water Rights: Unlimited Appropriation of Unallocated Water Endorsed by Idaho Court. *Potlatch Corp. v. United States* (*In re* SRBA) No. 39576, 1999 WL 778325 (Idaho 1999) 35:375:2000

WILDLIFE

Can NEPA and the ESA Work Together? Designations of Critical Habitat for an Endangered Species Must Fulfill National Environmental Policy Act Requirements. *Catron County Board of Commissioners v. United States Fish and Wildlife Service,* 75 F.3d 1429 (10th Cir. 1996) 32:677:1997

Embryo, Not Fossil: Breathing Life Into the Public Trust in Wildlife Susan Morath Horner 35:23:2000

From Population Segregation to Species Zoning: The Evolution of Reintroduction Law Under Section 10(j) of the Endangered Species Act. Federico Cheever 1:287:2001

If You Build It They Will Come: Concession Reform in the National Parks 33:33:1998

The Endangered Species Act and Private Property: Biological Effectiveness and Economic Impacts of the Endangered Species Act. Jason F. Shogren & Patricia H. Hayward..... ..... 32:531:1997

WORKER'S COMPENSATION LAW

The Breaking of a Compromise: An Analysis of Wyoming Worker's Compensation Legislation, 1986-1997. George Santini..... ..... 33:489:1998

WRONGFUL DEATH

Should a Wrongful Death Action Expire Before the Decedent Does? A Wrong Turn for Wrongfui Death. *Edwards v. Fogarty,* 962 P.2d 879 (Wyo. 1998) 35:235:2000

WYOMING CONSTITUTION

Balancing the Scales of Justice: How Will *Vazquez v. State* Affect Vehicle Searches Incident to Arrest in Wyoming? 1:139:2001

Wyoming's Line Item Veto: Allowing the Governor to Legislate? *Management Council of the Wyoming Legislature v. Geringer,* 953 P.2d 839 (Wyo. 1998)..... 34:451:1999

WYOMING LEGISLATURE

Protecting Our Children in Custody Cases: The Wyoming Legislature Should Create an Attorney/Guardian Ad Litem Who Represents the Best Interests of the Child and Can Give the Child the Benefit of Limited Confidentiality 34:427:1999

The Breaking of a Compromise: An Analysis of Wyoming Worker's Compensation Legislation, 1986-1997. George Santini 33:489:1998

The 1992 Reapportionment Law: The Demise of the Multi-Member District System and its Effect Upon the Representation of Women in the Wyoming Legislature. Michael J. Horan & James D. King 34:407:1999

Wyoming's Line Item Veto: Allowing the Governor to Legislate? *Management Council of the Wyoming Legislature v. Geringer,* 953 P.2d 839 (Wyo. 1998) 34:451:1999

Wyoming's Residential Rental Property Act—A Critical Review. Arthur R. Gaudio 35:455:2000

WYOMING RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

The Wyoming Criminal Code Revisited: Reflections After Fifteen Years. Theodore E. Lauer 33:523:1998

Wyoming Commission on Jury System Improvement, Re-Examining Wyoming's Jury Trial Procedures 1:91:2001

CASE INDEX

Vol:Page:Year

Agostini v. Felton, 521 S. Ct. 203 (1997) 34:515:1999

Beintema v. State, 969 P.2d 1124 (Wyo. 1998) 35:609:2000

Blake v. State, 933 P.2d 474 (Wyo. 1997) 33:763:1998

Board of County Commissioners of the County of Platte v. Yeadon, 971 P.2d 129 (Wyo. 1998) 35:549:2000

Bragdon v. Abbott, 118 S. Ct. 1196 (1998) 34:237:1999

Brisson v. State, 955 P.2d 888 (Wyo. 1998) 34:161:1999

Brodie v. General Chem. Corp., 934 P.2d 1263 (Wyo. 1997) 33:351:1998

Catron County Board of County Commissioners v. United States Fish and Wildlife Service, 75 F.3d 1429 (10th Cir. 1996) . 32:677:1997

Cedar Rapids Community Sch. Dist. v. Garret F., 526 U.S. 66 (1999) 35:625:2000

City of Chicago v. Morales, 119 S. Ct. 1849 (1999) 35:255:2000

Clark v. Alexander, 953 P.2d 145 (Wyo. 1998) 34:381:1999

Duran v. State, 990 P.2d 1005 (Wyo. 1999) 1:695:2001

Edwards v. Fogarty, 962 P.2d 879 (Wyo. 1998) 35:235:2000

Farmers Insurance v. Shirley, 958 P.2d 1040 (Wyo. 1998) 34:213:1999

Gebser v. Lago Vista Independent School District, 118 S. Ct. 1989 (1998) 34:495:1999

Glickman v. Wileman Bros. & Elliott, Inc., 117 S. Ct. 2130 (1997) 33:779:1998

Jaffe v. Redmond, 116 S. Ct. 1923 (1996) 32:873:1997

Kanzler v. Renner, 937 P.2d 1337 (Wyo. 1997) 33:731:1998

KFC Western, Inc. v. Meghrig, 116 S. Ct. 1251 (1996) 32:699:1997

Lewis v. United States, 116 S. Ct. 2163 (1996)..... 32:721:1997

Management Council of the Wyoming Legislature v. Geringer, 953 P.2d 839 (Wyo. 1998)..... 34:451:1999

Maryland v. Wilson, 117 S. Ct. 882 (1997) 33:715:1998

Metro-North Commuter R.R. Co. v. Buckley, 117 S. Ct. 2113 (1997) 33:399:1998

Minnesota v. Carter, 525 U.S. 83 (1998) 35:567:2000

Montana v. Egelhoff, 116 S. Ct. 2013 (1996) 33:749:1998

Murrell v. Sch. Dist. No. 1, Denver, Colo., 186 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 1999)..... 1:171:2001

Oedekoven v. Oedekoven, 920 P.2d 649 (Wyo. 1996)..... 33:383:1998

Pierson v. State, 956 P.2d 1119 (Wyo. 1998)..... 34:187:1999

Potlatch Corp. v. United States (*In re* SRBA) No. 39576, 1999 WL 778325 (Idaho 1999) 35:375:2000

Santa Fe Independent School District v. Jane Doe, 120 S. Ct. 2266 (2000)..... 1:723:2001

Southern Ute Tribe v. Amoco Production Company, 119 F.3d 816 (10th Cir. 1997)..... 33:469:1998

Stenberg v. Carhart, 120 S. Ct. 2597 (2000) 1:231:2001

Sutter v. United Air Lines, 119 S. Ct. 2139 (1999) 35:211:2000

Swidler & Berlin v. United States, 118 S. Ct. 2081 (1998) . 34:479:1999

Taxman v. Board of Educ. of Township of Piscataway, 91 F.3d 1547 (3rd Cir. 1996), *cert. granted sub nom, Piscataway Township Bd. v. Taxman,* 117 S. Ct. 2506 (1997)..... 33:367:1998

United States v. Morrison, 120 S. Ct. 1740 (2000)..... 1:195:2001

Vasquez v. State, 990 P.2d 476 (Wyo. 1999) 1:139:2001

Water, Waste & Land, Inc. v. Lanham, 955 P.2d 997 (Colo. 1998) 34:463:1999

Wyoming v. Houghton, 526 U.S. 295 (1999) 35:585:2000

XAE Corp. v. SMR Property Management Co., 968 P.2d 1201 (Okla. 1998) 35:1:2000